

profiling

June 3, 2023

1 Hierarchical profiling

`pyinstrument` has a nice rendering when it comes to display the profiling of a function in a notebook. Let's see how to get the same with this library.

```
[1]: from jyquickhelper import add_notebook_menu  
add_notebook_menu()
```

```
[1]: <IPython.core.display.HTML object>
```

1.1 The code to profile

```
[2]: import time  
  
def f0(t):  
    time.sleep(t)  
  
def f1(t):  
    time.sleep(t)  
  
def f2():  
    f1(0.1)  
    f1(0.01)  
  
def f3():  
    f0(0.2)  
    f1(0.5)  
  
def f4():  
    f2()  
    f3()
```

```
[3]: from pyquickhelper.pycode.profiling import profile  
stat, text = profile(f4)
```

This is the default rendering for module `cProfile`.

```
[4]: print(text)
```

```

12 function calls in 0.829 seconds

Ordered by: cumulative time

      ncalls  tottime  percall  cumtime  percall filename:lineno(function)
          1    0.000    0.000    0.829    0.829 <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:17(f4)
          4    0.829    0.207    0.829    0.207 {built-in method time.sleep}
          1    0.000    0.000    0.711    0.711 <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:13(f3)
          3    0.000    0.000    0.622    0.207 <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6(f1)
          1    0.000    0.000    0.207    0.207 <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:3(f0)
          1    0.000    0.000    0.118    0.118 <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:9(f2)
          1    0.000    0.000    0.000    0.000 {method 'disable' of
'_lsprof.Profiler' objects}

```

1.2 Renders a profile as a dataframe

```
[5]: from pyquickhelper.pycode.profiling import profile2df

df = profile2df(stat)
df
```

```
[5]:                                     fct \
0                                         f4
1                                         <built-in method time.sleep>
2                                         f3
3                                         f1
4                                         f0
5                                         f2
6 <method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects>

                                             file  ncalls1  ncalls2      tin   cum_tin \
0 <ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:17        1        1  0.000026  0.000026
1 ~:0                                      4        4  0.828624  0.828624
2 <ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:13        1        1  0.000030  0.000030
3 <ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6        3        3  0.000113  0.000113
4 <ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:3        1        1  0.000014  0.000014
5 <ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:9        1        1  0.000022  0.000022
6 ~:0                                      1        1  0.000004  0.000004

      tall  cum_tall
0  0.828829  0.828829
1  0.828624  0.828624
2  0.711066  0.711066
3  0.621887  0.621887
4  0.206864  0.206864
```

```
5  0.117736  0.117736
6  0.000004  0.000004
```

1.3 Renders a profile as indented text

```
[6]: from pyquickhelper.pycode.profiling import profile2graph

gr = profile2graph(stat)
print(gr[0].to_text(fct_width=20))
```

```
<built-in...e.sleep> -- 4 4 -- 0.82862 0.82862 -- ~:0:<built-in method
time.sleep> (<built-in method time.sleep>)
f1
      -- 3 3 -- 0.00011 0.62189 -- <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6 (f1)
    <built-...sleep> -- 3 3 -- 0.62177 0.62177 -- ~:0:<built-in method
time.sleep> (<built-in method time.sleep>) +++
f4
      -- 1 1 -- 0.00003 0.82883 -- <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:17 (f4)
    f2
        -- 1 1 -- 0.00002 0.11774 -- <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:9 (f2)
        f1
            -- 2 2 -- 0.00007 0.11771 -- <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6 (f1) +++
    f3
        -- 1 1 -- 0.00003 0.71107 -- <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:13 (f3)
        f0
            -- 1 1 -- 0.00001 0.20686 -- <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:3 (f0)
    <bu...p> -- 1 1 -- 0.20685 0.20685 -- ~:0:<built-in method
time.sleep> (<built-in method time.sleep>) +++
    f1
        -- 1 1 -- 0.00004 0.50417 -- <ipython-
input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6 (f1) +++
```

1.4 Renders a profile as json

```
[7]: from pyquickhelper.pycode.profiling import profile2graph

gr = profile2graph(stat)
js = gr[0].to_json(indent=4)
print(js)
```

```
{
  "profile": {
    "4-0.82862:::<built-in method time.sleep>": {
      "details": {
        "fct": "<built-in method time.sleep>",
        "where": "~:0:<built-in method time.sleep>",
        "nc1": 4,
        "nc2": 4,
        "tin": 0.8286236,
        "tall": 0.8286236,
        "indent": 0,
        "ncalls": 0
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

},
"3-0.62189:::f1": {
    "details": {
        "fct": "f1",
        "where": "<ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6",
        "nc1": 3,
        "nc2": 3,
        "tin": 0.00011260000000000001,
        "tall": 0.6218869,
        "indent": 0,
        "ncalls": 1
    },
    "calls": {
        "3-0.62177:<built-in method time.sleep>": {
            "details": {
                "fct": "<built-in method time.sleep>",
                "where": "~:0:<built-in method time.sleep>",
                "nc1": 3,
                "nc2": 3,
                "tin": 0.6217743,
                "tall": 0.6217743,
                "indent": 0,
                "ncalls": 1
            }
        }
    }
},
"1-0.82883:::f4": {
    "details": {
        "fct": "f4",
        "where": "<ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:17",
        "nc1": 1,
        "nc2": 1,
        "tin": 2.630000000000002e-05,
        "tall": 0.8288287000000001,
        "indent": 0,
        "ncalls": 2
    },
    "calls": {
        "1-0.11774:f2": {
            "details": {
                "fct": "f2",
                "where": "<ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:9",
                "nc1": 1,
                "nc2": 1,
                "tin": 2.19e-05,
                "tall": 0.1177363,
                "indent": 1,
                "ncalls": 1
            },
            "calls": {
                "2-0.11771:f1": {
                    "details": {
                        "fct": "f1",

```

```

        "where": "<ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6",
        "nc1": 2,
        "nc2": 2,
        "tin": 7.25e-05,
        "tall": 0.11771440000000001,
        "indent": 1,
        "ncalls": 1
    }
}
}
},
"1-0.71107:f3": {
    "details": {
        "fct": "f3",
        "where": "<ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:13",
        "nc1": 1,
        "nc2": 1,
        "tin": 3.0100000000000003e-05,
        "tall": 0.7110661,
        "indent": 1,
        "ncalls": 2
    },
    "calls": {
        "1-0.20686:f0": {
            "details": {
                "fct": "f0",
                "where": "<ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:3",
                "nc1": 1,
                "nc2": 1,
                "tin": 1.4200000000000001e-05,
                "tall": 0.2068635,
                "indent": 2,
                "ncalls": 1
            },
            "calls": {
                "1-0.20685:<built-in method time.sleep>": {
                    "details": {
                        "fct": "<built-in method time.sleep>",
                        "where": "~:0:<built-in method
time.sleep>",
                        "nc1": 1,
                        "nc2": 1,
                        "tin": 0.2068493,
                        "tall": 0.2068493,
                        "indent": 2,
                        "ncalls": 1
                    }
                }
            }
        },
        "1-0.50417:f1": {
            "details": {
                "fct": "f1",
                "where": "<ipython-input-2-61d7d6b6a99d>:6",

```

```
        "nc1": 1,
        "nc2": 1,
        "tin": 4.010000000000006e-05,
        "tall": 0.5041725,
        "indent": 1,
        "ncalls": 2
    }
}
}
}
}
}
```

Or in a better way:

```
[8]: import json
from pstats import SortKey
from jyquickhelper import JSONJS

JSONJS(gr[0].to_json(as_str=False, sort_key=SortKey.CUMULATIVE))
```

```
[8]: <jyquickhelper.jspy.render_nb_json.RenderJSON at 0x19498e2dfd0>
```

```
[9]:
```